



cifras jóvenes

Opinion poll

1st survey 2006

TABLES OF RESULTS

Youth and Employment

INJUVE Study
EJ106

The REPORT "YOUNG FIGURES – OPINION POLL", aims at providing the results of the POLLS ON THE OPINION AND SITUATION OF THE YOUNG carried out by INJUVE, in order to learn about the opinions and attitudes of the young regarding their personal situation, relationships, aims, motivations and life styles.

Technical Council for Assessment and Planning
Documentation and Study Service

TECHNICAL FEATURES OF THE SAMPLE "YOUTH AND EMPLOYMENT"

Scope	National
Universe	Spanish population of both sexes, aged 15 to 29.
Sample size	1469 interviews
Affixation	Proportional
Sampling points	115 municipalities and 45 provinces
Sample procedures	<p>Multi-stage, divided into strata, selecting the primary sample units (municipalities) and the secondary units (sections) with a probability according to its size, and the last units (individuals), through random routes and sex and age quotas.</p> <p>The strata have been formed by combining the 17 autonomous communities with the size of the habitat, which is divided into 7 categories: below or equal than 2,000 inhabitants; from 2,001 to 10,000; from 10,001 to 50,000; from 50,001 to 100,000; from 100,001 to 400,000; from 400,001 to 1,000,000, and over 1,000,000 inhabitants.</p> <p>The surveys have been done following a personal interview system at home.</p>
Sampling error	In the simple random sampling, with a confidence coefficient of 95.5% (two sigma) and $P = Q$, the real sampling error is ± 2.6 %.
Dates	9 - 15 January 2006
Field work:	Centre for Sociological Research (CIS)

CONTENTS:

- Current occupation
- Importance of unemployment in Spain
- Causes for unemployment: economic situation of the country, comfort of the people, Government policy, bad management on behalf of employers, lack of qualification/training of employees
- Reasons to explain unemployment amongst the young
- Valuation of jobs
- Would accept a job involving: geographical mobility, lower qualification, low salary, difficult family arrangements
- Most important and most valued aspects of a job
- Preferences between type of contracts and shifts
- Professional experience of the young

First job:

- Age when they got their first job and educational stage they were at
- Time they took to find a job after completing their studies
- Connection between work/studies, type of contracts, type of shift and reasons to work part-time
- Hours worked per week
- Ways to find a job
- Valuation of several aspects to do with their first job: salary, job stability, creativity, connection with studies, perspectives for the future
- Continued with first job; if not, reasons to leave first job and number of jobs they have had

Current job:

- Connection work/studies, type of contracts, type of shift and reasons to work part-time
- Hours worked per week
- Ways to find a job
- Valuation of several aspects to do with their first job: salary, job stability, creativity, connection with studies, perspectives for the future
- Professional situation, occupation and activity of the company
- Monthly salary (net)
- Possibility of losing first job
- Resignation
- Level of satisfaction with current job

Not working

- They have been looking for a job for the last 3 months
- Time looking for a job
- Would accept a job involving: change of residence, change of job, lower salary, lower category
- Political ideology
- Nationality and year they arrived to Spain
- Civil status or cohabitation situation
- Economic dependence or independence
- Usual place of residence
- Occupation
- Religious beliefs
- Centre where they studied primary education
- Level of qualification
- Person earning the highest income at home
- For that person when it is not the youngster him/herself: occupation, professional situation, professional relationship of the payees and activity of the company

Results per SEX AND AGE GROUPS

P1.
Let's start by talking about your occupation. Could you tell me which of the following situations applies to you?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
I am only working	38,5%	42,1%	34,5%	8,9%	38,6%	62,0%
I am mainly working but I am also studying	4,6%	4,5%	4,8%	1,8%	4,9%	6,6%
I am mainly studying and I occasionally work	6,1%	6,7%	5,4%	6,4%	8,0%	4,0%
I am only studying	32,4%	31,2%	33,7%	73,2%	25,8%	5,7%
I am studying and also looking for a job	1,6%	1,6%	1,6%	1,1%	1,9%	1,6%
I am looking for my first job	2,2%	1,6%	3,0%	3,9%	3,1%	,2%
I am unemployed and I am on welfare	3,9%	3,9%	3,8%	,2%	3,3%	7,3%
I am unemployed but I am not on welfare	7,7%	7,5%	7,9%	3,7%	11,3%	7,7%
Different situation	2,9%	,9%	5,1%	,7%	3,1%	4,6%
NA	,1%		,3%			,4%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P1a.
And which is your specific situation?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Housework	2,3%	,1%	4,7%	,5%	2,3%	3,8%
Family business	,1%	,1%	,1%			,4%
Unpaid agricultural tasks	,1%		,1%		,2%	
Volunteer social work	,1%	,1%				,2%
I cannot work	,2%	,4%			,4%	,2%
I am neither working nor looking for a job	,1%	,1%	,1%	,2%	,2%	
TOTAL	2,9%	,9%	5,1%	,7%	3,1%	4,6%

Based on: group of young people

P2.
How important a problem do you think unemployment is in Spain?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Very important	35,8%	31,2%	40,7%	28,6%	39,0%	38,8%
Quite important	53,7%	56,0%	51,2%	59,0%	52,0%	51,0%
Not very important	7,5%	9,7%	5,1%	7,6%	6,6%	8,2%
Not important at all	,7%	1,2%	,1%	,7%	,4%	,9%
DK	2,0%	1,4%	2,5%	3,9%	1,6%	,7%
NA	,3%	,4%	,3%	,2%	,4%	,4%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P3.
I am going to read some reasons for unemployment and I would like you to tell me whether you think they are very important, quite important, not very important or not important at all.

- P3.1 Economic situation of the country

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Very important	26,7%	25,3%	28,1%	23,8%	26,8%	28,9%
Quite important	55,8%	55,5%	56,2%	53,5%	58,4%	55,4%
Not very important	11,8%	13,8%	9,6%	13,5%	9,5%	12,4%
Not important at all	2,0%	2,4%	1,7%	2,3%	2,3%	1,6%
DK	3,3%	2,8%	4,0%	6,6%	2,5%	1,5%
NA	,3%	,3%	,4%	,2%	,6%	,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

- P3.2 The comfort of people who only want good jobs

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Very important	20,6%	20,7%	20,4%	16,2%	22,5%	22,3%
Quite important	45,9%	46,7%	45,1%	48,7%	46,4%	43,3%
Not very important	25,1%	24,7%	25,5%	24,5%	23,1%	27,2%
Not important at all	4,4%	4,1%	4,8%	3,4%	4,3%	5,3%
DK	3,1%	2,6%	3,5%	5,5%	2,5%	1,6%
NA	1,0%	1,2%	,7%	1,6%	1,2%	,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P3.3 The Government policy

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Very important	29,3%	27,7%	31,1%	22,7%	30,9%	33,3%
Quite important	47,7%	47,1%	48,4%	49,7%	48,2%	45,7%
Not very important	13,3%	15,7%	10,7%	13,0%	13,4%	13,5%
Not important at all	1,8%	2,4%	1,3%	2,7%	1,0%	1,8%
DK	6,9%	6,2%	7,8%	10,5%	5,8%	5,1%
NA	,8%	,9%	,7%	1,4%	,6%	,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

- P3.4 Bad management of behalf of employers

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Very important	26,8%	26,0%	27,7%	18,5%	29,9%	30,7%
Quite important	47,7%	47,0%	48,4%	51,7%	45,4%	46,4%
Not very important	16,6%	18,8%	14,3%	16,5%	16,5%	16,8%
Not important at all	1,9%	1,8%	2,0%	1,8%	1,9%	2,0%
DK	6,1%	5,2%	6,9%	10,1%	5,4%	3,5%
NA	1,0%	1,2%	,7%	1,4%	1,0%	,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

- P3.5 Lack of training and qualification of employees

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Very important	20,8%	20,1%	21,5%	21,3%	21,4%	19,7%
Quite important	41,8%	42,5%	41,0%	44,9%	42,3%	38,9%
Not very important	26,3%	26,5%	26,0%	21,7%	26,0%	30,2%
Not important at all	6,6%	6,0%	7,2%	2,5%	7,0%	9,5%
DK	3,6%	3,4%	3,8%	7,6%	2,5%	1,5%
NA	1,0%	1,4%	,4%	2,1%	,8%	,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P4.

In the specific case of unemployment amongst the young, which one of the following reasons do you think is the strongest one? And the second one?

- Most important

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Lack of experience	63,2%	58,5%	68,3%	61,8%	68,0%	60,1%
The training received is not suitable	13,5%	16,0%	10,7%	12,1%	11,1%	16,6%
They do not consider the job possibilities when they choose what degree to study	13,6%	16,4%	10,6%	16,2%	12,0%	13,0%
The GNVQ contents are not suitable	6,1%	5,5%	6,6%	5,0%	5,8%	7,1%
DK	2,8%	2,6%	3,0%	3,9%	2,1%	2,6%
NA	,8%	,9%	,7%	,9%	1,0%	,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

- 2nd one in importance

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Lack of experience	15,1%	16,8%	13,3%	16,2%	13,4%	15,7%
The training received is not suitable	22,3%	19,9%	24,8%	20,1%	23,7%	22,7%
They do not consider the job possibilities when they choose what degree to study	27,8%	30,1%	25,5%	32,0%	27,0%	25,2%
The GNVQ contents are not suitable	22,3%	21,4%	23,3%	18,1%	23,5%	24,7%
DK	9,1%	8,5%	9,8%	10,1%	8,7%	8,8%
NA	3,3%	3,3%	3,4%	3,4%	3,7%	2,9%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P5.
I am going to give you some possible scenarios and I would like you to give an honest answer as regards what you think you would do in each case. Regardless of your professional situation, if you were unemployed and....

- P5.1 You were offered a job under good economic and professional conditions, but you had to change your place of residence to another city, would you accept it or not?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
I would	60,4%	62,9%	57,9%	52,4%	62,7%	64,9%
I would not	32,0%	30,1%	34,1%	36,4%	30,3%	30,0%
DK	7,4%	6,8%	7,9%	11,2%	6,8%	4,8%
NA	,2%	,3%	,1%		,2%	,4%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

- P5.2 You were offered a job with an acceptable salary, but the level of qualification required is much lower than what you have, would you accept it or not?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
I would	57,3%	55,8%	59,0%	49,2%	61,9%	59,8%
I would not	35,3%	36,7%	33,8%	40,5%	32,6%	33,6%
DK	7,0%	7,2%	6,8%	9,8%	5,6%	6,0%
NA	,3%	,3%	,4%	,5%		,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

- P5.3 You were offered a job that fits your qualifications, but the salary is low, would you accept it or not?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
I would	42,1%	38,3%	46,3%	33,6%	48,0%	43,7%
I would not	44,9%	48,8%	40,6%	51,5%	39,8%	44,1%
DK	12,5%	12,2%	12,7%	14,4%	12,0%	11,3%
NA	,5%	,7%	,4%	,5%	,2%	,9%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

- P5.4 Lastly, if you were offered a job in accordance with your qualifications and with a good salary, but where the timetable and the working hours were difficult to fit in with your other personal and family responsibilities, would you accept it or not?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
I would	44,5%	46,7%	42,0%	41,0%	44,7%	47,0%
I would not	43,8%	41,1%	46,7%	43,2%	44,1%	43,9%
DK	11,2%	11,7%	10,6%	15,1%	10,7%	8,4%
NA	,6%	,5%	,7%	,7%	,4%	,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P6.

Which of the following aspects is the most important to you when it comes to considering a job?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Stability	77,4%	74,8%	80,2%	71,2%	80,2%	79,9%
High income	17,4%	19,2%	15,4%	21,7%	15,9%	15,2%
Social prestige	2,5%	2,9%	2,0%	3,2%	1,9%	2,4%
Power and command	1,3%	1,7%	,8%	1,8%	,6%	1,5%
DK	1,2%	1,3%	1,1%	2,1%	1,0%	,7%
NA	,3%	,1%	,4%		,4%	,4%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P7.
And which one of the following do you value most?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
The task is interesting	24,8%	25,9%	23,6%	21,5%	24,7%	27,4%
Good opportunities for promotion	28,0%	28,0%	28,1%	22,2%	31,3%	29,8%
It is suitable for the training received	15,0%	14,0%	16,1%	19,0%	13,6%	13,2%
It provides autonomy	30,3%	30,4%	30,1%	34,3%	29,3%	28,0%
DK	1,6%	1,3%	1,8%	2,5%	,8%	1,5%
NA	,3%	,4%	,1%	,5%	,2%	,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P8.
The last question on this topic; regardless of whether you have a job or not, and of the type of contract you have if you do, what would you prefer: having a temporary full-time contract or a fixed part-time contract?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Temporary part-time contract	29,8%	35,0%	24,2%	23,8%	29,1%	35,3%
Fixed part-time contract	62,5%	57,6%	67,8%	67,3%	64,1%	57,2%
Other answers (DO NOT READ)	3,3%	3,4%	3,3%	2,1%	3,1%	4,6%
DK	4,2%	3,8%	4,7%	6,9%	3,7%	2,6%
NA	,1%	,1%	,1%			,4%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P9.
Could you tell me whether you have ever had a paid job, even if it was for a short period of time or occasionally?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Yes	71,4%	75,1%	67,5%	34,3%	78,1%	95,1%
No	28,5%	24,8%	32,5%	65,4%	21,9%	4,9%
NA	,1%	,1%		,2%		
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P10. Let's talk about your first professional experience. How old were you when you got your first paid job?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(1042)	(566)	(476)	(149)	(377)	(516)
- Average in years	18,0	17,7	18,4	16,4	17,7	18,7

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

P11. Did you have this first job while you were still studying or after you had completed your studies?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1050)	(573)	(477)	(151)	(379)	(520)
While I was studying	54,8%	54,5%	55,1%	72,8%	56,2%	48,5%
Once I had finished	45,2%	45,5%	44,9%	27,2%	43,8%	51,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

P11a. How much time went by since you completed your studies until you found this first job, in months?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(430)	(235)	(195)	(36)	(155)	(239)
- Average in months	7,6	6,0	9,4	6,2	7,8	7,6

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job and who had their first job after completing their studies

P12. Do you think this job was (or is, if you still have the same job) closely, quite, hardly or not connected with your studies?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1050)	(573)	(477)	(151)	(379)	(520)
Closely connected	10,5%	10,1%	10,9%	6,6%	10,6%	11,5%
Quite connected	10,4%	9,1%	11,9%	7,3%	7,7%	13,3%
Hardly connected	10,0%	11,3%	8,4%	8,6%	9,5%	10,8%
Not connected at all	69,0%	69,3%	68,8%	77,5%	72,0%	64,4%
NA	,1%	,2%			,3%	
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

P13.

What type of contract did you have (or still have) at this first job?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1050)	(573)	(477)	(151)	(379)	(520)
Long-term	10,2%	9,6%	10,9%	6,0%	9,2%	12,1%
Long-term, non-continuous	2,0%	1,6%	2,5%	1,3%	2,6%	1,7%
Workshadowing	20,6%	21,5%	19,5%	17,9%	23,2%	19,4%
Temporary by period or season	22,7%	22,7%	22,6%	23,2%	22,4%	22,7%
Temporary, as an interim worker	2,3%	2,6%	1,9%	2,0%	2,6%	2,1%
Temporary, for a specified period	15,1%	15,4%	14,9%	8,6%	14,5%	17,5%
Temporary, different kind	5,4%	5,9%	4,8%	2,0%	6,9%	5,4%
I had (or have) no contract	19,0%	17,5%	21,0%	36,4%	17,4%	15,2%
I was (or I am) self-employed	2,3%	3,1%	1,3%	2,0%	,8%	3,5%
DK	,2%		,4%		,3%	,2%
NA	,2%	,2%	,2%	,7%		,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

P14.

In relation to the job we are dealing with, what kind of shift did you have (or still have)?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1050)	(573)	(477)	(151)	(379)	(520)
Full time	61,9%	68,8%	53,7%	49,0%	58,3%	68,3%
Part time	37,0%	30,2%	45,1%	50,3%	40,6%	30,4%
I do not remember	,8%	,5%	1,0%	,7%	,3%	1,2%
NA	,4%	,5%	,2%		,8%	,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

P14a.

Why were you working (or are you working) part time?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(388)	(173)	(215)	(76)	(154)	(158)
Because I could not find a full-time job	22,7%	19,7%	25,1%	19,7%	22,7%	24,1%
Family responsibilities	5,9%	4,6%	7,0%	7,9%	5,2%	5,7%
Out of my own will or interest	57,5%	60,7%	54,9%	52,6%	58,4%	58,9%
Other reasons	9,5%	12,1%	7,4%	13,2%	8,4%	8,9%
NA	4,4%	2,9%	5,6%	6,6%	5,2%	2,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job and whose first job is (was) a part-time job

P15.

How many hours per week were you working (or are you working), on an average?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(1011)	(550)	(461)	(145)	(367)	(499)
- Average in hours	35,9	37,4	34,0	31,8	35,0	37,7

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

P16.

How did you find that first job?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1050)	(573)	(477)	(151)	(379)	(520)
Through a relative or friend working for the company	45,6%	51,7%	38,4%	51,7%	48,5%	41,7%
Through a relative or friend who is no longer working for the company	15,0%	12,4%	18,2%	17,9%	13,5%	15,4%
By going to employment agencies	3,7%	3,0%	4,6%	2,0%	2,6%	5,0%
Through a public employment office	3,9%	4,2%	3,6%	4,0%	3,2%	4,4%
Through a private employment office	3,6%	3,0%	4,4%	1,3%	3,7%	4,2%
Through an advertisement on the newspaper or other media	5,2%	4,4%	6,3%	6,6%	5,0%	5,0%
Through the centre where I studied (or I am studying)	5,0%	5,2%	4,8%	2,6%	6,1%	5,0%
Through my own initiative	11,5%	10,3%	13,0%	8,6%	11,1%	12,7%
Through competitive exams	1,0%	,3%	1,7%			1,9%
Other ways	5,0%	5,1%	4,8%	5,3%	6,3%	3,8%
DK	,4%	,5%	,2%			,8%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

P17.

On a scale from 0 to 10, how would you rate each one of the following aspects of that first job?

- P17.1 The salary

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(1044)	(571)	(473)	(151)	(375)	(518)
- Average from 0 to 10	5,4	5,5	5,2	6,2	5,3	5,1

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

- P17.2 Job stability

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(1039)	(566)	(473)	(148)	(375)	(516)
- Average from 0 to 10	5,1	5,2	4,9	5,5	4,8	5,1

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

- PI7.3 Creativity to carry out the job

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(1031)	(561)	(470)	(146)	(373)	(512)
- Average from 0 to 10	4,3	4,2	4,3	5,0	4,2	4,1

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

- PI7.4 Connection with studies

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(1041)	(568)	(473)	(150)	(376)	(515)
- Average from 0 to 10	2,9	2,7	3,0	2,6	2,8	3,0

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

- PI7.5 Perspectives for the future

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(1038)	(568)	(470)	(151)	(372)	(515)
- Average from 0 to 10	3,5	3,8	3,2	3,5	3,3	3,6

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

PI8.

Do you still have the same job?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1050)	(573)	(477)	(151)	(379)	(520)
Yes, under the same conditions (contract, hours, etc.)	15,4%	15,0%	15,9%	26,5%	17,2%	11,0%
Yes, under different conditions	6,3%	6,3%	6,3%	4,0%	5,0%	7,9%
No	78,3%	78,7%	77,8%	69,5%	77,8%	81,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who have or have had a paid job

PI 8a.
Why did you quit that job?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(822)	(451)	(371)	(105)	(295)	(422)
The contract ended	28,1%	27,3%	29,1%	23,8%	29,5%	28,2%
I was dismissed	4,7%	3,5%	6,2%	4,8%	6,4%	3,6%
I left the company out of my own will	57,7%	59,0%	56,1%	61,0%	52,5%	60,4%
Other reasons	6,9%	6,9%	7,0%	7,6%	8,5%	5,7%
NA	2,6%	3,3%	1,6%	2,9%	3,1%	2,1%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who do not continue in their first job

PI 8b.
How many different paid jobs have you had in your life?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(785)	(432)	(353)	(104)	(283)	(398)
- Average	4,0	4,2	3,7	2,2	3,7	4,6

Based on: young people who do not continue in their first job

PI 9.
In relation to your studies, do you think that your job is closely, quite, hardly or not connected with your studies?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(559)	(318)	(241)	(34)	(185)	(340)
Closely connected	24,0%	22,0%	26,6%	5,9%	20,0%	27,9%
Quite connected	12,9%	10,4%	16,2%	8,8%	13,0%	13,2%
Hardly connected	13,6%	15,1%	11,6%	8,8%	17,3%	12,1%
Not connected	48,7%	51,6%	44,8%	73,5%	49,7%	45,6%
DK	,4%	,3%	,4%			,6%
NA	,5%	,6%	,4%	2,9%		,6%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are working in a different job from the first one they had

P20.

What type of contract or professional relation do you have at this job?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(559)	(318)	(241)	(34)	(185)	(340)
Long-term	38,5%	40,3%	36,1%	8,8%	33,5%	44,1%
Long-term, non- continuous	5,4%	5,7%	5,0%	2,9%	4,3%	6,2%
Workshadowing	3,8%	5,0%	2,1%	11,8%	4,3%	2,6%
Temporary by period or season	10,0%	11,0%	8,7%	11,8%	16,8%	6,2%
Temporary, as an interim worker	3,6%	1,9%	5,8%		3,2%	4,1%
Temporary, for a specified period	15,6%	16,7%	14,1%	8,8%	13,0%	17,6%
Temporary, different kind	7,2%	5,7%	9,1%	17,6%	8,6%	5,3%
I have no contract	6,3%	3,5%	10,0%	29,4%	7,0%	3,5%
I am self-employed	8,8%	8,8%	8,7%	2,9%	8,6%	9,4%
DK	,2%	,3%		2,9%		
NA	,9%	1,3%	,4%	2,9%	,5%	,9%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are working in a different job from the first one they had

P21.

What type of shift do you work?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(559)	(318)	(241)	(34)	(185)	(340)
Full time	79,1%	83,3%	73,4%	44,1%	76,2%	84,1%
Part time	20,2%	16,4%	25,3%	55,9%	23,8%	14,7%
NA	,7%	,3%	1,2%			1,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are working in a different job from the first one they had

P21a.

Why are you working part time?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(113)	(52)	(61)	(19)	(44)	(50)
Because I could not find a full-time job	23,9%	19,2%	27,9%	15,8%	18,2%	32,0%
Family responsibilities	14,2%	3,8%	23,0%	10,5%	13,6%	16,0%
Out of my own will or interest	45,1%	53,8%	37,7%	57,9%	47,7%	38,0%
Other reasons	15,0%	21,2%	9,8%	10,5%	20,5%	12,0%
NC	1,8%	1,9%	1,6%	5,3%		2,0%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are working part-time in a different job from the first one they had

P22.

How many hours a week were you working (or do you work) on an average?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(546)	(311)	(235)	(32)	(180)	(334)
- Average in hours	37,9	39,7	35,7	31,5	37,2	38,9

Based on: young people who are working in a different job from the first one they had

p23.

On a scale from 0 to 10, how would you rate each one of the following aspects of that first job?

- p23.1 The salary

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(555)	(316)	(239)	(33)	(184)	(338)
- Average from 0 to 10	6,9	6,9	6,8	6,5	6,8	6,9

Based on: young people who are working in a different job from the first one they had

- p23.2 Job stability

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(555)	(316)	(239)	(33)	(184)	(338)
- Average from 0 to 10	7,1	7,1	7,1	6,8	6,9	7,2

Based on: young people who are working in a different job from the first one they had

- p23.3 Creativity to carry out the job

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(552)	(315)	(237)	(33)	(182)	(337)
- Average from 0 to 10	6,1	6,1	6,1	5,9	6,0	6,2

Based on: young people who are working in a different job from the first one they had

- p23.4 Connection with studies

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(552)	(315)	(237)	(33)	(184)	(335)
- Average from 0 to 10	4,2	3,9	4,6	2,8	3,9	4,6

Based on: young people who are working in a different job from the first one they had

- p23.5 Perspectives for the future

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(546)	(312)	(234)	(32)	(180)	(334)
- Average from 0 to 10	6,1	6,2	5,8	5,1	5,9	6,3

Based on: young people who are working in a different job from the first one they had

**P24.
How did you find this job?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(496)	(284)	(212)	(29)	(166)	(301)
Through a relative or friend working for the company	33,1%	38,4%	25,9%	37,9%	33,7%	32,2%
Through a relative or friend who is no longer working for the company	10,7%	8,8%	13,2%	17,2%	12,0%	9,3%
By going to employment agencies	6,9%	6,3%	7,5%	3,4%	8,4%	6,3%
Through a public employment office	3,0%	1,8%	4,7%	3,4%	3,0%	3,0%
Through a private employment office	3,6%	3,5%	3,8%	6,9%	3,6%	3,3%
Through an advertisement on the newspaper or other media	4,8%	5,6%	3,8%		4,8%	5,3%
Through the centre where I studied (or I am studying)	3,2%	3,9%	2,4%		4,8%	2,7%
Through my own initiative	23,4%	21,5%	25,9%	24,1%	21,7%	24,3%
Through competitive exams	3,0%	2,1%	4,2%		3,0%	3,3%
Other ways	5,2%	6,0%	4,2%	3,4%	3,6%	6,3%
DK	,2%		,5%			,3%
NA	2,8%	2,1%	3,8%	3,4%	1,2%	3,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are working in a different job from the first one they had

**P25.
What is your current professional situation?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(722)	(406)	(316)	(75)	(250)	(397)
Working in the public sector	11,8%	8,9%	15,5%	6,7%	10,8%	13,4%
Working in the private sector	71,5%	75,4%	66,5%	70,7%	72,4%	71,0%
Employer (businessperson with employees)	1,8%	2,0%	1,6%		,4%	3,0%
Businessperson without employees or self-employed person	6,8%	7,4%	6,0%	2,7%	6,4%	7,8%
Member of an association	,7%	,2%	1,3%		,8%	,8%
Family benefits	1,7%	2,5%	,6%	6,7%	1,2%	1,0%
Houseworker	2,1%		4,7%	2,7%	2,4%	1,8%
Other situations	3,0%	3,0%	3,2%	9,3%	4,0%	1,3%
NA	,7%	,7%	,6%	1,3%	1,6%	
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are working

P26.

What is your job or occupation? What do you specifically work in?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(722)	(406)	(316)	(75)	(250)	(397)
Professional, technician and similar professions	16,9%	14,3%	20,3%	5,3%	14,8%	20,4%
Members of the Government, Directives, Public Administration and private companies	,7%	1,0%	,3%		,4%	1,0%
Owners and managers of restaurant and hotel businesses, trade and agriculture	2,4%	2,2%	2,5%	2,7%	1,6%	2,8%
Middle management	1,2%	1,5%	,9%			2,3%
Deputies and staff in charge of personal services	1,2%	1,7%	,6%	1,3%	1,6%	1,0%
Staff working in administration and similar fields	11,4%	5,9%	18,4%	5,3%	12,0%	12,1%
Tradespeople, salespeople and similar professions	11,2%	8,1%	15,2%	14,7%	12,8%	9,6%
Service staff	18,3%	12,6%	25,6%	29,3%	16,8%	17,1%
Qualified and semi-qualified employees	26,0%	37,7%	11,1%	21,3%	27,6%	25,9%
People working in agriculture and non-qualified people not working in agriculture	8,7%	12,8%	3,5%	18,7%	9,2%	6,5%
Armed forces	,4%	,5%	,3%		,4%	,5%
Lack of information	,3%	,2%	,3%		,4%	,3%
NA	1,2%	1,5%	,9%	1,3%	2,4%	,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are working

P27.
What is the main activity of the business or organisation you work for?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(722)	(406)	(316)	(75)	(250)	(397)
Agricultural and cattle production, forestry, hunting and fishing	3,0%	4,4%	1,3%		3,6%	3,3%
Energy, extraction and preparation of combustibles	,7%	1,0%	,3%		,4%	1,0%
Extraction and transfer of non-energetic minerals, chemical industry	1,7%	2,2%	,9%	1,3%	1,2%	2,0%
Metallurgy, machinery and electric materials	4,6%	7,4%	,9%	2,7%	4,8%	4,8%
Transportation materials and precision instruments	,8%	1,0%	,6%		1,2%	,8%
Foods, drinks and tobacco	3,6%	2,5%	5,1%	1,3%	2,8%	4,5%
Textile, leather, shoes and tailoring	2,1%	,7%	3,8%	1,3%	2,0%	2,3%
Other manufacturing industries	4,0%	5,2%	2,5%	5,3%	3,6%	4,0%
Construction	12,2%	20,7%	1,3%	12,0%	13,2%	11,6%
Wholesale and retail	15,2%	9,6%	22,5%	17,3%	18,0%	13,1%
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	11,1%	11,1%	11,1%	14,7%	11,6%	10,1%
Repairs	1,9%	3,4%		5,3%	2,8%	,8%
Transportation and communication	4,8%	5,9%	3,5%	5,3%	3,2%	5,8%
Finance, insurance and real estate	2,4%	2,7%	1,9%		1,6%	3,3%
Services provided to companies, goods rental	4,7%	5,2%	4,1%	4,0%	3,6%	5,5%
Public Administration, Defence, Social Security, Diplomacy	4,2%	3,4%	5,1%		3,6%	5,3%
Sanitation of public roads, personal and domestic services	8,7%	3,7%	15,2%	13,3%	8,8%	7,8%
Education, research, health and social assistance	10,4%	5,2%	17,1%	8,0%	9,6%	11,3%
Recreational and cultural services	2,4%	3,0%	1,6%	5,3%	1,6%	2,3%
NA	1,5%	1,7%	1,3%	2,7%	2,8%	,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are working

P28.
How much do you earn a month, on an average?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(601)	(338)	(263)	(69)	(215)	(317)
- Average in euros	901,6	1013,1	758,3	574,8	819,1	1028,7

Based on: young people who are working

P29.

Do you think it is very, quite, not very or not likely that you might lose your current job within a year?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(722)	(406)	(316)	(75)	(250)	(397)
Very likely	7,2%	5,9%	8,9%	8,0%	8,0%	6,5%
Quite likely	11,1%	11,3%	10,8%	16,0%	13,2%	8,8%
Not very likely	38,9%	38,7%	39,2%	38,7%	34,4%	41,8%
Not likely at all	37,8%	39,2%	36,1%	25,3%	39,6%	39,0%
DK	4,2%	3,9%	4,4%	10,7%	3,2%	3,5%
NA	,8%	1,0%	,6%	1,3%	1,6%	,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are working

P30.

And do you think it is very, quite, not very or not likely that you might quit your job within a year?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(722)	(406)	(316)	(75)	(250)	(397)
Very likely	7,9%	7,1%	8,9%	14,7%	7,6%	6,8%
Quite likely	17,2%	19,0%	14,9%	22,7%	18,4%	15,4%
Not very likely	31,0%	31,5%	30,4%	26,7%	30,0%	32,5%
Not likely at all	38,9%	37,2%	41,1%	32,0%	39,6%	39,8%
DK	3,9%	4,2%	3,5%	2,7%	3,2%	4,5%
NA	1,1%	1,0%	1,3%	1,3%	1,2%	1,0%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are working

P31.

To finish the subject of your job, on scale from 0 to 10 how would you rate the level of satisfaction you have in your current job?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(714)	(402)	(312)	(74)	(246)	(394)
- Average from 0 to 10	7,3	7,2	7,4	7,0	7,4	7,3

Based on: young people who are working

P32.
Have you looked for a job in the last three months?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(747)	(356)	(391)	(362)	(235)	(150)
Yes	27,7%	25,6%	29,7%	13,3%	36,2%	49,3%
No	70,7%	71,6%	69,8%	85,9%	61,3%	48,7%
NA	1,6%	2,8%	,5%	,8%	2,6%	2,0%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are not working

P32a.
How long have you been working, in months?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
- Valid (N:)	(204)	(89)	(115)	(47)	(85)	(72)
- Average in months	5,7	3,5	7,5	3,5	6,6	6,1

Based on: young people who are not working and have looked for a job in the last three months

P32b.
Would you accept a job that involved...?

- P32b. 1 A change of residence

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(207)	(91)	(116)	(48)	(85)	(74)
Yes	50,7%	53,8%	48,3%	35,4%	58,8%	51,4%
No	41,1%	39,6%	42,2%	54,2%	34,1%	40,5%
DK	7,2%	6,6%	7,8%	10,4%	7,1%	5,4%
NA	1,0%		1,7%			2,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are not working

- P32b. 2 A change of profession or field

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(207)	(91)	(116)	(48)	(85)	(74)
Yes	77,8%	81,3%	75,0%	72,9%	77,6%	81,1%
No	16,4%	16,5%	16,4%	20,8%	15,3%	14,9%
DK	4,3%	2,2%	6,0%	2,1%	7,1%	2,7%
NA	1,4%		2,6%	4,2%		1,4%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are not working

- P32b. 3 Lower income than what you think is suitable for your qualification

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(207)	(91)	(116)	(48)	(85)	(74)
Yes	55,6%	52,7%	57,8%	54,2%	55,3%	56,8%
No	36,2%	37,4%	35,3%	37,5%	37,6%	33,8%
DK	7,2%	8,8%	6,0%	8,3%	5,9%	8,1%
NA	1,0%	1,1%	,9%		1,2%	1,4%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are not working

- P32b. 4 Lower category than what you think you have

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(207)	(91)	(116)	(48)	(85)	(74)
Yes	66,7%	62,6%	69,8%	68,8%	67,1%	64,9%
No	26,6%	28,6%	25,0%	20,8%	27,1%	29,7%
DK	5,3%	7,7%	3,4%	8,3%	5,9%	2,7%
NA	1,4%	1,1%	1,7%	2,1%		2,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are not working

P33.

Changing the subject, when talking about politics we normally use the expression left and right. In this card the boxes go from left to right. In which box would you go?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
(1+2) Left	6,5%	8,8%	4,1%	4,3%	6,8%	8,0%
(3+4)	24,8%	25,5%	24,2%	18,3%	27,0%	28,2%
(5+6)	30,1%	28,6%	31,7%	27,0%	32,8%	30,2%
(7+8)	6,7%	7,3%	6,1%	4,8%	6,8%	8,2%
(9+10) Right	1,8%	2,4%	1,3%	1,8%	1,6%	2,0%
NS	18,9%	16,7%	21,4%	32,7%	15,3%	11,2%
NC	11,0%	10,8%	11,3%	11,0%	9,7%	12,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
... Based on (N=)	(1029)	(553)	(476)	(246)	(364)	(419)
... Average 1 to 10	4,60	4,52	4,68	4,66	4,56	4,59

Based on: group of young people

P34.

Sex:

	Total	Age groups (3)		
		15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Man	51,9%	51,7%	51,3%	52,5%
Woman	48,1%	48,3%	48,7%	47,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P35.

How old did you turn on your last birthday?

	Total	Sex	
		Men	Women
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)
15-19	29,7%	29,7%	29,8%
20-24	33,0%	32,7%	33,4%
25-29	37,2%	37,7%	36,8%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P36.
Can you tell me your nationality?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Spanish	91,6%	91,2%	91,9%	92,9%	92,0%	90,1%
Ecuadorian	1,9%	1,8%	2,0%	1,8%	1,6%	2,2%
Argentinean	,4%	,5%	,3%	,7%		,5%
Moroccan	1,3%	1,3%	1,3%	,9%	1,6%	1,3%
Colombian	,6%	,8%	,4%	,7%	,2%	,9%
Nepali	,1%	,1%				,2%
Dominican	,1%		,3%	,2%	,2%	
Uruguayan	,1%		,1%			,2%
Armenian	,2%	,4%		,5%	,2%	
Peruvian	,1%	,3%				,4%
Chilean	,1%	,3%		,2%		,2%
Slovakian	,2%	,4%				,5%
Mexican	,1%		,3%		,2%	,2%
Bolivian	,3%	,3%	,3%		,4%	,4%
Panamanian	,1%	,3%			,2%	,2%
Paraguayan	,1%	,1%				,2%
Bulgarian	,1%		,1%		,2%	
Italian	,1%		,1%		,2%	
Romanian	,9%	,4%	1,4%	,5%	1,6%	,5%
Byelorussian	,1%		,1%		,2%	
Cuban	,2%	,3%	,1%	,2%		,4%
Chinese	,1%	,1%		,2%		
Gambian	,1%	,1%				,2%
Ukrainian	,1%		,1%	,2%		
Croatian	,1%		,1%		,2%	
Capeverdean	,1%	,1%		,2%		
Brazilian	,2%	,3%	,1%		,2%	,4%
Russian	,1%		,1%	,2%		
Venezuelan	,1%		,1%			,2%
Guinean	,1%		,1%		,2%	
Egyptian	,1%		,1%			,2%
Senegalese	,1%	,1%			,2%	
Indian	,1%	,1%				,2%
Pakistani	,1%	,1%				,2%
Angolan	,1%	,1%			,2%	
Moldovan	,1%		,1%			,2%
NC	,2%	,4%		,5%		,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P36a.
What year did you come to Spain?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(118)	(63)	(55)	(28)	(37)	(53)
1988	,8%		1,8%		2,7%	
1990	,8%		1,8%		2,7%	
1992	2,5%	3,2%	1,8%	3,6%	5,4%	
1994	,8%		1,8%			1,9%
1996	,8%	1,6%				1,9%
1997	2,5%	3,2%	1,8%	7,1%	2,7%	
1998	,8%		1,8%			1,9%
1999	6,8%	7,9%	5,5%	7,1%		11,3%
2000	11,0%	14,3%	7,3%	14,3%	2,7%	15,1%
2001	17,8%	14,3%	21,8%	14,3%	24,3%	15,1%
2002	26,3%	25,4%	27,3%	21,4%	24,3%	30,2%
2003	12,7%	11,1%	14,5%	10,7%	21,6%	7,5%
2004	6,8%	7,9%	5,5%	3,6%	8,1%	7,5%
2005	9,3%	11,1%	7,3%	17,9%	5,4%	7,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: young people who are not Spanish

P37.
What is your civil (or cohabitation) status?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Single	81,8%	87,4%	75,8%	97,7%	87,6%	64,0%
Married	9,7%	6,0%	13,7%	1,1%	4,5%	21,2%
Cohabiting with my partner	7,8%	6,3%	9,5%	1,1%	7,6%	13,3%
Divorced	,5%	,1%	,8%			1,3%
Widowed	,1%	,1%	,1%		,2%	,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P38.
Where do you live most of the year?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
In my family home	71,1%	74,3%	67,8%	94,5%	78,8%	45,7%
In my own home	22,5%	18,6%	26,6%	2,5%	14,6%	45,3%
Sharing a flat with other people	6,3%	7,1%	5,4%	3,0%	6,2%	9,0%
NA	,1%		,3%		,4%	
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P38.

About your personal financial situation, which of these situations do you fit into?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
I live on my own income only	24,5%	32,0%	16,4%	3,4%	21,0%	44,4%
I live on my income with help from others	19,6%	19,9%	19,2%	5,0%	22,7%	28,5%
I live on other people's income, with my own income	15,2%	13,3%	17,4%	12,6%	19,8%	13,3%
I live on other people's income only	40,0%	34,3%	46,3%	78,5%	36,5%	12,4%
NA	,6%	,5%	,7%	,5%		1,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P39.

In terms of religion, are you a...?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
Catholic	13,5%	10,6%	16,7%	15,6%	11,3%	13,9%
Practising catholic	50,6%	48,7%	52,6%	48,1%	51,5%	51,7%
Believer of another religion	4,5%	4,1%	5,0%	4,3%	5,6%	3,7%
Non-believer	10,8%	13,0%	8,5%	11,4%	10,7%	10,4%
Indifferent	10,5%	11,9%	8,9%	10,8%	10,3%	10,4%
Atheist	8,4%	10,2%	6,5%	8,2%	8,7%	8,4%
NA	1,6%	1,4%	1,8%	1,6%	1,9%	1,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P40.

In what type of school did you study primary education?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
State school	74,0%	74,4%	73,6%	71,9%	76,9%	73,1%
Religious school	18,0%	17,2%	19,0%	20,4%	15,7%	18,3%
Lay public school	7,1%	7,3%	6,9%	6,9%	6,6%	7,9%
Other answers	,7%	,9%	,4%	,7%	,8%	,5%
NA	,1%	,1%	,1%	,2%		,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P.41

What is the highest official qualification you have obtained so far?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
No studies	,1%	,1%				,2%
Primary	12,7%	15,5%	9,6%	25,2%	10,5%	4,6%
Compulsory secondary	30,9%	30,1%	31,8%	45,8%	25,6%	23,8%
College	29,8%	29,1%	30,6%	25,4%	38,1%	26,0%
Higher	25,7%	24,4%	27,2%	3,0%	24,7%	44,8%
NA	,8%	,8%	,8%	,7%	1,0%	,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P.42

Who is the person who brings the highest income home? (or to you, if you are living alone or outside the family home?)

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1469)	(762)	(707)	(437)	(485)	(547)
The interviewee	20,9%	28,5%	12,7%	2,5%	15,1%	40,8%
My partner or spouse	10,1%	1,6%	19,2%	1,8%	8,0%	18,5%
Father	54,4%	56,0%	52,6%	76,2%	60,8%	31,3%
Mother	10,8%	10,4%	11,3%	16,2%	11,8%	5,7%
Another relative	2,5%	2,2%	2,8%	1,6%	3,1%	2,7%
A different person	,7%	,8%	,7%	,9%	1,0%	,4%
NA	,5%	,5%	,6%	,7%	,2%	,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: group of young people

P.43

What is the highest qualification reached by the person who brings the highest income home?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1154)	(541)	(613)	(423)	(411)	(320)
Lower than primary	5,6%	5,7%	5,5%	3,5%	6,1%	7,8%
Primary	46,5%	47,1%	46,0%	43,0%	50,1%	46,6%
Secondary	23,2%	20,1%	25,9%	23,2%	21,7%	25,3%
Higher	20,6%	22,9%	18,6%	22,9%	20,0%	18,4%
DK	3,5%	3,3%	3,6%	6,6%	1,9%	1,3%
NA	,5%	,7%	,3%	,7%	,2%	,6%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: when a higher income is earned by someone who is not the young person interviewed

P.44

What is this person's professional situation?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1154)	(541)	(613)	(423)	(411)	(320)
Worker	86,9%	83,7%	89,7%	92,7%	86,6%	79,7%
Retired and pensioner (has worked before)	9,1%	11,6%	6,9%	4,0%	9,0%	15,9%
Unemployed, has worked before	2,1%	2,6%	1,6%	1,9%	1,9%	2,5%
Pensioner (has not worked before, housework, etc.)	1,0%	1,1%	1,0%	,9%	1,5%	,6%
Unpaid housework	,2%	,2%	,2%		,5%	
Other situations	,3%	,6%		,2%	,2%	,3%
NA	,4%	,2%	,7%	,2%	,2%	,9%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: when a higher income is earned by someone who is not the young person interviewed

P.45

What is/was their current/last job or occupation? That is to say, what do/did they specifically work in?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1132)	(530)	(602)	(417)	(401)	(314)
Professional, technician and similar professions	12,2%	13,6%	11,0%	11,8%	12,7%	12,1%
Members of the Government, Directives, Public Administration and private companies	5,1%	5,5%	4,8%	6,0%	5,5%	3,5%
Owners and managers of restaurant and hotel businesses, trade and agriculture	7,6%	7,4%	7,8%	5,8%	8,5%	8,9%
Middle management	2,1%	2,6%	1,7%	2,4%	2,2%	1,6%
Deputies and staff in charge of personal services	2,0%	1,9%	2,2%	3,1%	2,2%	,3%
Staff working in administration and similar fields	7,4%	7,7%	7,1%	8,4%	6,5%	7,3%
Tradespeople, salespeople and similar professions	5,5%	6,0%	5,0%	4,6%	5,2%	7,0%
Service staff	10,0%	8,9%	11,0%	11,5%	8,5%	9,9%
Qualified and semi-qualified employees	38,5%	36,4%	40,4%	38,1%	37,2%	40,8%
People working in agriculture and non-qualified people not working in agriculture	5,9%	6,0%	5,8%	5,3%	7,7%	4,5%
Armed forces	,6%	,8%	,5%	,5%	1,0%	,3%
Lack of information	1,3%	1,3%	1,3%	1,0%	1,5%	1,6%
NA	1,7%	1,9%	1,5%	1,7%	1,2%	2,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: when a higher income is earned by someone who is not the young person interviewed

P.46
And he/she works/ed as a...?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1132)	(530)	(602)	(417)	(401)	(314)
Fixed paid worker (salary, o commission, wages, etc.)	63,9%	65,3%	62,6%	65,2%	64,1%	61,8%
Temporary or interim paid workers (salary, on commission, wages)	12,4%	11,5%	13,1%	11,8%	12,0%	13,7%
Employer or professional with employees	8,4%	7,5%	9,1%	8,6%	10,5%	5,4%
Professional or self-employed (without paid employees)	14,0%	14,2%	13,8%	12,9%	12,0%	17,8%
Family benefits (without regulated remuneration)	,3%	,4%	,2%		,5%	,3%
Member of an association	,2%	,2%	,2%	,2%	,2%	
Another situation	,2%	,2%	,2%	,2%		,3%
NA	,8%	,8%	,8%	1,0%	,7%	,6%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: when a higher income is earned by someone who is not the young person interviewed

P.47a
Does/did he/she works/ed for a public or private organisation, a non-profit private organisation or doing housework?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(863)	(407)	(456)	(321)	(305)	(237)
Public administration	16,6%	15,2%	17,8%	18,7%	16,1%	14,3%
Public work	3,8%	3,4%	4,2%	4,4%	4,9%	1,7%
Private company	77,8%	79,1%	76,5%	75,4%	76,7%	82,3%
Non-profit organisation	,3%	,5%	,2%	,3%	,3%	,4%
Domestic service	1,0%	1,2%	,9%	,9%	1,3%	,8%
NA	,5%	,5%	,4%	,3%	,7%	,4%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: when a higher income is earned by someone who is not the young person interviewed

P.48

What is the main activity of the business or organisation they work/ed for?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Men	Women	15-19	20-24	25-29
N=	(1132)	(530)	(602)	(417)	(401)	(314)
Agricultural and cattle production, forestry, hunting and fishing	6,1%	5,8%	6,3%	5,0%	7,7%	5,4%
Energy, extraction and preparation of combustibles	2,7%	3,2%	2,3%	3,4%	2,5%	2,2%
Extraction and transfer of non-energetic minerals, chemical industry	1,5%	1,5%	1,5%	1,2%	1,7%	1,6%
Metallurgy, machinery and electric materials	7,7%	8,7%	6,8%	6,2%	8,2%	8,9%
Transportation materials and precision instruments	1,7%	2,5%	1,0%	1,2%	1,7%	2,2%
Foods, drinks and tobacco	3,8%	3,6%	4,0%	4,1%	4,0%	3,2%
Textile, leather, shoes and tailoring	1,5%	1,7%	1,3%	2,2%	1,2%	1,0%
Other manufacturing industries	4,0%	4,0%	4,0%	4,1%	3,2%	4,8%
Construction	17,9%	15,7%	19,9%	17,5%	17,7%	18,8%
Wholesale and retail	10,1%	11,1%	9,1%	10,1%	10,5%	9,6%
Restaurants, cafés and hotels	5,9%	5,3%	6,5%	6,0%	4,2%	8,0%
Repairs	2,7%	3,4%	2,2%	3,1%	3,0%	1,9%
Transportation and communication	6,8%	6,2%	7,3%	6,2%	6,0%	8,6%
Finance, insurance and real estate	3,5%	3,0%	4,0%	2,6%	4,0%	4,1%
Services provided to companies, goods rental	2,5%	3,2%	1,8%	3,8%	1,7%	1,6%
Public Administration, Defence, Social Security, Diplomacy	6,7%	5,3%	8,0%	7,9%	6,7%	5,1%
Sanitation of public roads, personal and domestic services	3,6%	3,0%	4,2%	3,4%	4,5%	2,9%
Education, research, health and social assistance	8,3%	9,4%	7,3%	8,4%	9,0%	7,3%
Recreational and cultural services	,8%	,8%	,8%	1,2%	,5%	,6%
NA	2,1%	2,6%	1,7%	2,4%	1,7%	2,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Based on: when a higher income is earned by someone who is not the young person interviewed