



cifras jóvenes

Opinion Poll

1st survey 2008

**RESULTS TABLES
SUBJECT 1**

**Young People
Health and Sexuality**

**INJUVE Study
EJ132**



GOBIERNO
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO
DE IGUALDAD

injuve

The aim of THE BULLETIN "CIFRAS GENTE JOVEN - SONDEO DE OPINIÓN" ("YOUTH FIGURES – OPINION POLL"), is to publish and make known the results of OPINION POLLS and the SITUATION AFFECTING YOUNG PEOPLE that are conducted by INJUVE, with a view to finding out the opinions and attitudes of young people where their own personal situations, their relationships, their aims, their motivations and their life styles are concerned.

Observatorio de la Juventud en España
(Spanish Youth Observatory)

TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SAMPLE

POLL (1st SURVEY 2008)

SUBJECT: YOUNG PEOPLE, HEALTH AND SEXUALITY

Scope	National
Universe	Spanish residents of both sexes between 15 and 29 years.
Sample Size	1,442 interviewees
Affixation	Proportional
Sampling Points	177 Boroughs and 46 Provinces
Sampling Procedure	<p>Multi-stage, stratified into clusters, with selection of the primary sampling units (Boroughs) and the secondary units (sections) with probability proportional to their size, and the final units (individual) through random routes and sex and age groups.</p> <p>The strata were formed by the intersection of the 17 Autonomous Regions with the habitat size, divided into 7 categories: less than or 2,000 inhabitants; from 2,001 to 10,000; from 10,001 to 50,000; from 50,001 to 100,000; from 100,001 to 400,000; from 400,001 to 1,000,000, and more than 1,000,000 inhabitants.</p> <p>The questionnaires were applied by means of personal interviews at the targets' homes.</p>
Sample Error	In a simple random sample, with a reliability level of 95.5% (two sigmas) and P = Q, the actual sample error is ± 2.61 %.
Survey Date	From 14 th to 21 st February 2008
Field Work:	Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas (CIS) (Centre of Sociological Research (CIS))

SUBJECT MATTER: YOUNG PEOPLE AND SEXUALITY

- Evaluating the state of health
- Visits to the doctor's surgery over the last year
- Medical service used
- Approximate weight in Kg.
- Height in cm.
- Personal perception of physical appearance
- Monitoring diet
- Reason for going on a diet
- Factors that most affect the body image
- Number of days per week that they wash their hair, take a shower or have a bath
- Number of times per day that they brush their teeth
- Number of hours sleep on working days and at weekends
- Assessment of current physical fitness
- Physical exercise done in spare time
- Experience with full sexual relations
- Age at which they had their first sexual relations
- Frequency with which they usually have sexual relations
- Ease with which they can have a condom available when they have sexual relations
- Number of times that they used a condom in the last three sexual relations that they have had

SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES

- Political ideology
- Nationality and year they arrived in Spain
- Marital status, living together
- Place where they usually live
- Occupation
- Religion
- Primary school that they went to
- Level of qualifications
- Person who brings most income into the home
- For that person when it is not the young person in question: occupation, professional situation, occupational relationship of the salary earner and the activity of the company

Results by SEX AND AGE GROUPS

HEALTH AND SEXUALITY

13. Let's change the subject. In the last 12 months ... How would you describe your health?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Very good	26.0%	27.0%	25.0%	32.0%	23.6%	24.1%
Good	57.7%	59.6%	55.6%	54.9%	59.4%	58.1%
Average	14.6%	11.9%	17.5%	12.5%	15.7%	15.1%
Poor	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	.3%	1.1%	2.2%
Very poor	.2%	.3%	.1%	.3%		.3%
No Answer	.1%	.1%	.1%		.2%	.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

14. Have you been to the doctor or a health service in the last year?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Yes	73.4%	66.4%	80.9%	75.5%	70.6%	74.4%
No	26.5%	33.5%	19.1%	24.5%	29.4%	25.5%
No Answer	.1%	.1%				.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

14a. Which doctor or a health service did you visit last time?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1059)	(492)	(567)	(283)	(332)	(444)
General practitioner, family doctor	62.3%	61.0%	63.5%	68.6%	61.7%	58.8%
Specialist doctor	23.3%	22.6%	24.0%	17.3%	21.4%	28.6%
Emergency	7.3%	8.5%	6.2%	7.8%	7.8%	6.5%
Alternative medicine (acupuncture, homeopath, etc.)	.5%	.6%	.4%	.4%	.9%	.2%
Family Planning Clinic	.5%		.9%		.3%	.9%
Dentist	4.8%	5.5%	4.2%	5.7%	6.0%	3.4%
Other answers	1.0%	1.6%	.5%		1.5%	1.4%
No Answer	.3%	.2%	.4%	.4%	.3%	.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have been to the doctor or the health service

15. Approximately how much do you weigh?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Up to 55 Kg	18.9%	3.0%	35.7%	28.3%	17.4%	14.1%
From 56 to 62 kg	20.4%	9.7%	31.7%	21.9%	20.6%	19.3%
From 63 to 69 Kg	16.0%	16.3%	15.5%	14.9%	16.6%	16.1%
From 70 to 78 Kg	22.8%	35.9%	9.0%	17.3%	24.7%	24.8%
79 Kg or more	19.1%	32.4%	5.0%	12.3%	18.3%	24.0%
I Don't Know / No Answer	2.9%	2.7%	3.1%	5.3%	2.3%	1.8%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
... Valid	(1400)	(721)	(679)	(355)	(459)	(586)
... Mean in Kg	67.5	74.9	59.7	63.5	67.9	69.7
... Standard deviation	13.5	12.1	9.9	12.4	13.7	13.3

Base: Young people as a whole

15a. And how tall are you?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Up to 161 cm	18.8%	3.6%	34.8%	21.1%	17.7%	18.3%
From 162 to 166 cm	19.5%	6.2%	33.5%	21.1%	21.9%	16.6%
From 167 to 171 cm	19.8%	18.4%	21.3%	20.3%	18.9%	20.1%
From 172 to 178 cm	21.5%	34.3%	8.0%	17.6%	21.7%	23.8%
179 cm or more	18.6%	35.9%	.3%	16.5%	18.1%	20.3%
I Don't Know / No Answer	1.9%	1.6%	2.1%	3.5%	1.7%	1.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
... Valid	(1415)	(729)	(686)	(362)	(462)	(591)
... Mean in cm	169.9	175.8	163.5	169.0	169.8	170.4
... Standard deviation	9.2	7.8	5.8	8.8	9.5	9.2

Base: Young people as a whole

Body Mass Index (BMI)
(BMI = Kg / m²)

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1388)	(716)	(672)	(348)	(455)	(585)
<18.5 (Insufficient weight)	4.8%	1.3%	8.5%	8.9%	3.7%	3.1%
18.5-24.9 (Normal weight)	68.3%	62.7%	74.3%	75.3%	69.2%	63.4%
25-29.9 (Overweight)	22.3%	30.7%	13.4%	12.6%	20.4%	29.6%
30 or more (Obesity)	4.6%	5.3%	3.9%	3.2%	6.6%	3.9%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
... Valid	(1388)	(716)	(672)	(348)	(455)	(585)
... Average	23.3	24.2	22.4	22.2	23.4	23.9
... Standard deviation	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3

Base: Young people as a whole

16. How do you view yourself?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Female	15-19	20-24	25-29	Male
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
As a very thin person	1.0%	1.2%	.9%	.8%	.9%	1.3%
As a thin person	13.4%	15.0%	11.7%	16.5%	14.7%	10.4%
As a normal person	73.9%	74.9%	72.8%	72.3%	72.8%	75.7%
As a fat person	10.7%	8.5%	13.0%	9.9%	11.1%	10.9%
As a very fat person	.6%	.1%	1.0%	.3%	.4%	.8%
No Answer	.5%	.3%	.7%	.3%	.2%	.8%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

17. Are you on any kind of diet or eating special food?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Yes	11.7%	10.3%	13.1%	8.8%	13.0%	12.4%
No	88.1%	89.5%	86.6%	90.7%	86.8%	87.4%
No Answer	.3%	.3%	.3%	.5%	.2%	.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

17a. What is the main reason for you being on a diet or eating special food?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(168)	(76)	(92)	(33)	(61)	(74)
For health reasons	20.2%	28.9%	13.0%	18.2%	23.0%	18.9%
Because I am overweight and want to slim	35.7%	19.7%	48.9%	57.6%	32.8%	28.4%
Because I like to keep fit	35.1%	39.5%	31.5%	15.2%	37.7%	41.9%
Other answers	7.7%	10.5%	5.4%	6.1%	6.6%	9.5%
No Answer	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	3.0%		1.4%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who are on a diet or eating special food

18. Who do you think has the greatest influence over your body image?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
The family	10.3%	11.1%	9.6%	11.5%	9.8%	10.1%
Your friends	10.2%	11.7%	8.6%	16.8%	10.2%	6.0%
Your own convictions	57.0%	55.9%	58.2%	52.8%	59.6%	57.6%
The mass media	13.0%	9.4%	16.7%	11.5%	11.7%	14.9%
Other answers	2.1%	2.3%	1.9%		2.8%	2.8%
Everybody	.6%	.7%	.6%	1.3%	.6%	.2%
Nobody	2.8%	3.9%	1.6%	2.7%	2.1%	3.4%
I don't know	3.0%	3.6%	2.3%	3.2%	2.3%	3.4%
No Answer	1.0%	1.3%	.7%	.3%	.9%	1.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

We are now going to talk about certain hygiene habits

19. Could you tell me How many times a week do you wash your hair?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
From 1 to 2 days	8.0%	5.5%	10.6%	6.1%	6.2%	10.6%
From 3 to 4 days	38.3%	19.8%	57.9%	39.7%	39.1%	36.9%
From 5 to 6 days	8.5%	8.4%	8.6%	10.4%	8.7%	7.0%
Every day	45.0%	65.9%	23.0%	43.7%	45.7%	45.2%
No Answer	.2%	.4%			.2%	.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
... Valid	(1439)	(738)	(701)	(375)	(469)	(595)
... Mean in days	5.1	5.9	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.0
... Standard deviation	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0

Base: Young people as a whole

19a. And how many times a week do you take a shower or have a bath?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
From 1 a 2 days	1.7%	2.4%	.9%	2.4%	.9%	1.8%
From 3 a 4 days	10.3%	10.0%	10.6%	14.9%	10.6%	7.0%
From 5 a 6 days	8.9%	10.5%	7.3%	9.6%	8.3%	9.0%
Every day	79.0%	76.8%	81.3%	73.1%	80.0%	81.9%
No Answer	.1%	.3%			.2%	.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
... Valid	(1440)	(739)	(701)	(375)	(469)	(596)
... Mean in days	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.5
... Standard deviation	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2

Base: Young people as a whole

19b. And how many times a day do you brush your teeth?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Never	3.3%	4.9%	1.6%	5.1%	3.8%	1.7%
Once	22.1%	30.5%	13.3%	23.5%	21.9%	21.4%
Twice	37.5%	36.4%	38.7%	38.1%	38.5%	36.3%
Three times	31.9%	24.6%	39.7%	29.9%	30.0%	34.7%
Our times or more	4.2%	2.4%	6.1%	2.4%	4.9%	4.9%
I Don't Know / No Answer	1.0%	1.2%	.7%	1.1%	.9%	1.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
... Valid	(1429)	(732)	(697)	(371)	(466)	(592)
... Mean (times)	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.2
... Standard deviation	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.9

Base: Young people as a whole

20. Changing the subject. Forget about holidays for the moment and think about a normal time of year. Could you tell me ... How many hours do you sleep on average on a normal working day?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Less than 7 hours	18.9%	19.6%	18.1%	11.7%	18.1%	24.0%
7 hours	32.5%	37.1%	27.7%	24.0%	34.9%	36.0%
8 hours	35.8%	31.8%	39.9%	42.9%	35.1%	31.8%
More than 8 hours	11.9%	10.5%	13.4%	20.5%	10.6%	7.5%
I Don't Know / No Answer	.9%	.9%	.9%	.8%	1.3%	.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
... Valid	(1429)	(734)	(695)	(372)	(464)	(593)
... Mean in hours	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.2
... Standard deviation	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Base: Young people as a whole

20a. And at the weekends?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Less than 8 hours	22.8%	24.3%	21.3%	16.5%	25.1%	25.0%
8 hours	24.5%	25.2%	23.8%	16.3%	24.7%	29.6%
9 hours	18.9%	18.4%	19.5%	19.2%	17.2%	20.1%
More than 9 hours	32.5%	30.6%	34.5%	46.9%	31.3%	24.5%
I Don't Know / No Answer	1.2%	1.5%	.9%	1.1%	1.7%	.8%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
... Valid	(1425)	(730)	(695)	(371)	(462)	(592)
... Mean in hours	8.6	8.5	8.7	9.1	8.4	8.4
... Standard deviation	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6

Base: Young people as a whole

21. How would you describe your fitness at the moment?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Excellent	7.7%	10.0%	5.3%	8.3%	7.9%	7.2%
Good	50.8%	53.7%	47.8%	55.2%	49.6%	49.1%
Acceptable	30.1%	27.0%	33.4%	26.4%	31.7%	31.2%
Average	10.0%	8.2%	11.8%	9.1%	9.8%	10.7%
Poor	1.3%	.9%	1.7%	.8%	1.1%	1.8%
I don't know	.1%	.1%		.3%		
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

22. How often do you do physical exercise in your spare time?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Occasionally	20.7%	19.4%	22.1%	17.1%	24.5%	20.1%
Several times a month	11.5%	13.6%	9.3%	9.9%	12.6%	11.7%
Several times a week	33.4%	42.9%	23.3%	41.6%	29.6%	31.2%
I don't do any exercise	34.3%	23.9%	45.4%	31.5%	33.4%	36.9%
No Answer	.1%	.1%				.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

23. Now I would like to know, even if it has only been once in your life, if you have had ...?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Full sexual relations (with penetration)	77.5%	78.3%	76.7%	43.2%	86.0%	92.5%
Incomplete sexual relations (without penetration)	5.2%	6.1%	4.3%	13.9%	3.6%	1.0%
Never had any kind of sexual relations	11.1%	10.8%	11.4%	36.3%	3.4%	1.3%
No Answer	6.2%	4.9%	7.6%	6.7%	7.0%	5.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

23a. How old were you when you had full sexual relations for the first time?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1118)	(580)	(538)	(162)	(404)	(552)
Antes de 15 years	8.7%	11.7%	5.4%	23.5%	5.9%	6.3%
From 15 a 17 years	49.2%	53.1%	45.0%	66.0%	55.0%	40.0%
From 18 a 20 years	31.9%	26.6%	37.7%	8.6%	32.2%	38.6%
From 21 a 24 years	4.3%	4.0%	4.6%		1.0%	8.0%
From 25 a 29 years	.4%	.2%	.7%			.9%
I Don't Know / No Answer	5.5%	4.5%	6.5%	1.9%	5.9%	6.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
... Valid	(1057)	(554)	(503)	(159)	(380)	(518)
... Mean in years	17.1	16.8	17.5	15.6	16.9	17.7
... Standard deviation	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.3

Base: Those who have had full sexual relations

23b. How often do you have sexual relations?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1118)	(580)	(538)	(162)	(404)	(552)
Every day	10.7%	10.9%	10.6%	4.3%	9.7%	13.4%
At least once a week	48.0%	43.8%	52.6%	38.9%	46.5%	51.8%
At least once a month	10.5%	11.9%	8.9%	16.0%	10.9%	8.5%
Occasionally	25.5%	30.3%	20.3%	37.0%	29.7%	19.0%
I don't know	.6%	.5%	.7%		.5%	.9%
No Answer	4.7%	2.6%	6.9%	3.7%	2.7%	6.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have had full sexual relations

23c. On the last three occasions that you had full sexual relations How many times did you use a condom?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1118)	(580)	(538)	(162)	(404)	(552)
None	29.9%	25.3%	34.8%	9.3%	27.5%	37.7%
Only once	2.5%	3.1%	1.9%	4.9%	2.5%	1.8%
Twice	3.8%	5.7%	1.9%	3.7%	3.5%	4.2%
All three	59.6%	63.3%	55.6%	81.5%	63.4%	50.4%
I don't know	.5%	.7%	.4%		.7%	.5%
No Answer	3.7%	1.9%	5.6%	.6%	2.5%	5.4%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have had full sexual relations

23d. At the time when you have full sexual relations Is it easy to have a condom at hand?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1118)	(580)	(538)	(162)	(404)	(552)
Yes	81.3%	84.3%	78.1%	82.1%	81.9%	80.6%
No	12.9%	12.8%	13.0%	14.8%	12.9%	12.3%
I don't know	2.6%	1.7%	3.5%	1.9%	2.7%	2.7%
No Answer	3.2%	1.2%	5.4%	1.2%	2.5%	4.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have had full sexual relations

SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES

24. When talking about politics, it is customary to use the expressions left and right. On this card there are a series of boxes that run from left to right. Which box would you place yourself in?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1015)	(544)	(471)	(214)	(343)	(458)
(1+2) Left	11.7%	11.6%	11.9%	9.3%	12.8%	12.0%
(3+4)	36.5%	34.2%	39.1%	29.9%	35.3%	40.4%
(5+6)	36.7%	37.5%	35.7%	42.5%	37.3%	33.4%
(7+8)	12.6%	13.6%	11.5%	14.5%	11.7%	12.4%
(9+10) Right	2.6%	3.1%	1.9%	3.7%	2.9%	1.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
... Valid (Base: N =)	(1015)	(544)	(471)	(214)	(343)	(458)
... Mean from 1 to 10	4.54	4.65	4.42	4.81	4.53	4.43
... Standard deviation	1.91	1.97	1.84	1.92	1.95	1.87

Base: Young people as a whole

25. Sex:

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Male	51.4%	100.0%		52.0%	50.6%	51.6%
Female	48.6%		100.0%	48.0%	49.4%	48.4%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

26. How old were you on your last birthday?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
15-19 years	26.0%	26.3%	25.7%	100.0%		
20-24 years	32.6%	32.1%	33.1%		100.0%	
25-29 years	41.4%	41.6%	41.2%			100.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

27. Would you mind telling me your nationality?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Spanish	85.3%	84.9%	85.7%	86.1%	86.8%	83.6%
German	.1%	.1%			.2%	
Argentina	.8%	.9%	.6%	.3%	.4%	1.3%
Austrian	.1%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.2%	
Bolivian	.9%	.9%	.9%	.8%	1.3%	.7%
Brazilian	.6%	.8%	.4%	.5%	.6%	.7%
British	.2%	.3%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.2%
Bulgarian	.3%	.5%	.1%	.5%	.4%	.2%
Chilean	.3%	.7%			.4%	.5%
Chinese	.1%		.1%	.3%		
Colombian	.9%	.9%	.9%	1.1%	.6%	1.0%
Dominican	.5%	.5%	.4%	1.1%	.2%	.3%
Ecuadorian	1.9%	1.3%	2.6%	2.1%	1.7%	2.0%
French	.5%	.4%	.6%	.5%	.9%	.2%
Italian	.1%	.1%			.2%	
Malian	.1%	.1%				.2%
Moroccan	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	2.7%	.6%	2.0%
Nicaraguan	.1%	.1%				.2%
Paraguayan	.4%	.5%	.3%	.3%	.6%	.3%
Peruvian	.2%	.3%	.1%	.3%		.3%
Polish	.1%		.1%			.2%
Portuguese	.1%		.3%		.4%	
Rumanian	2.6%	2.4%	2.7%	.8%	2.1%	4.0%
Russian	.1%	.1%				.2%
Senegalese	.1%	.1%				.2%
Uruguay	.2%	.1%	.3%		.4%	.2%
Venezuelan	.1%	.3%		.3%	.2%	
Cuban	.2%		.4%	.5%		.2%
Ukrainian	.1%	.1%			.2%	
Nigerian	.1%		.1%			.2%
Cameroonian	.1%		.1%			.2%
Honduran	.3%	.3%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.3%
Finnish	.1%		.1%		.2%	
United States	.1%	.1%	.1%		.2%	.2%
Algerian	.1%	.3%		.3%		.2%
South African	.1%	.1%		.3%		
Sierra Leonean	.1%		.1%			.2%
Tunisian	.1%	.1%		.3%		
Guatemalan	.1%	.1%				.2%
Cape Verdean	.1%		.1%		.2%	
Lebanese	.1%	.1%		.3%		
No Answer.	.1%	.1%	.1%		.2%	.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

27a. Could you tell me when you came to live in Spain?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(210)	(111)	(99)	(52)	(61)	(97)
1985	.5%	.9%			1.6%	
1987	.5%		1.0%		1.6%	
1988	.5%	.9%			1.6%	
1993	1.9%	.9%	3.0%	7.7%		
1996	1.4%	2.7%		3.8%		1.0%
1997	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	1.6%	2.1%
1998	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	5.8%	1.6%	
1999	2.4%	.9%	4.0%	3.8%	1.6%	2.1%
2000	5.7%	7.2%	4.0%	3.8%	3.3%	8.2%
2001	7.1%	8.1%	6.1%	7.7%	4.9%	8.2%
2002	8.1%	9.0%	7.1%	7.7%	8.2%	8.2%
2003	11.4%	9.9%	13.1%	9.6%	6.6%	15.5%
2004	12.4%	9.0%	16.2%	1.9%	18.0%	14.4%
2005	10.5%	11.7%	9.1%	15.4%	4.9%	11.3%
2006	14.8%	15.3%	14.1%	13.5%	18.0%	13.4%
2007	14.3%	13.5%	15.2%	11.5%	14.8%	15.5%
2008	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	3.8%	3.3%	
9997	.5%	.9%			1.6%	
9998	1.0%	1.8%			3.3%	
9999	1.4%	1.8%	1.0%	1.9%	3.3%	
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people who are not Spanish

28. What is your marital status?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Single	87.4%	91.8%	82.7%	98.4%	95.1%	74.4%
Married	11.7%	7.7%	15.8%	1.3%	4.9%	23.5%
Separated	.5%	.5%	.4%	.3%		1.0%
Divorced	.5%		1.0%			1.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

29. Are you currently living with a partner?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Yes	27.0%	21.2%	33.1%	4.0%	18.5%	48.1%
No	72.7%	78.3%	66.9%	95.7%	81.3%	51.6%
No Answer	.3%	.5%		.3%	.2%	.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

30. With regard to your own personal economic situation ... Which of the following economic situations applies to you?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
I live exclusively from my own earnings	27.7%	35.1%	20.0%	5.1%	24.0%	44.9%
I live off my own earnings, with help from other people	25.5%	27.0%	24.0%	7.2%	28.5%	34.7%
I live off the earnings of other people, with my own earnings	16.0%	11.3%	21.0%	12.5%	22.8%	12.9%
I live exclusively off the earnings of other people	30.4%	26.3%	34.8%	74.4%	24.7%	7.4%
No Answer	.3%	.3%	.3%	.8%		.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

31. With respect to religion ... Do you consider yourself to be?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
A practicing Catholic	9.8%	9.3%	10.3%	12.5%	7.2%	10.1%
A non-practicing Catholic	49.1%	45.5%	52.9%	51.5%	50.6%	46.4%
A believer in another religion	6.7%	6.2%	7.3%	6.4%	4.3%	8.9%
A non-believer	15.4%	17.9%	12.7%	14.9%	16.4%	14.9%
Indifferent	11.0%	11.3%	10.6%	9.1%	12.1%	11.2%
Atheist	7.3%	8.6%	5.8%	4.8%	8.5%	7.9%
No Answer	.8%	1.1%	.4%	.8%	.9%	.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

32. Could you tell me in what type of primary school you went to? (INTERVIEWER: If they went to several different types, indicate the one they went to for the longest period of time)

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
State school	74.4%	76.0%	72.8%	72.5%	73.4%	76.4%
Religious school	17.9%	16.2%	19.7%	17.9%	18.3%	17.6%
Non-religious public school	6.9%	6.9%	7.0%	8.8%	7.7%	5.2%
Other answers	.2%	.1%	.3%		.4%	.2%
No answer	.6%	.8%	.3%	.8%	.2%	.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

33. At present ... In which of the following situations are you in?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Studying only	27.0%	24.8%	29.4%	72.0%	21.7%	3.0%
Working only	44.8%	51.3%	37.9%	10.9%	43.8%	66.8%
Working and studying	13.4%	11.9%	15.0%	5.6%	19.4%	13.6%
Unemployed but I have worked before	11.0%	10.0%	12.0%	5.9%	12.1%	13.2%
Looking for my first job	1.7%	1.9%	1.6%	4.8%	1.5%	
Unpaid housework	1.8%		3.7%	.5%	1.1%	3.2%
I cannot work (invalid, handicapped)	.1%	.1%	.1%		.2%	.2%
No Answer	.1%		.3%	.3%	.2%	
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

34. And What is (was) your current (last) job or employment? That is to say What exactly do (did) you do in your job?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(997)	(542)	(455)	(84)	(354)	(559)
Company manager and Public Administration	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%		1.4%	3.6%
Technical and professional, scientific and academic work	11.7%	9.2%	14.7%	1.2%	7.9%	15.7%
Technical and professional support work	12.6%	9.8%	16.0%	7.1%	12.7%	13.4%
Employed in an administrative capacity	5.2%	2.4%	8.6%	3.6%	7.1%	4.3%
Work in the catering and personnel sector	22.9%	12.5%	35.2%	32.1%	25.4%	19.9%
Qualified work in agriculture and fishing	3.0%	4.2%	1.5%	3.6%	2.8%	3.0%
Craftsmanship and skilled work in industry	18.0%	30.6%	2.9%	20.2%	18.1%	17.5%
Machine operators, fitters, etc.	6.5%	9.6%	2.9%	4.8%	5.4%	7.5%
Unskilled workers	15.9%	16.8%	14.9%	23.8%	17.8%	13.6%
Armed forces	.7%	1.1%	.2%	2.4%	.6%	.5%
No Answer	.9%	1.1%	.7%	1.2%	.8%	.9%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people who work or who have worked before

35. And ... Are you working (or were you working, if you are currently unemployed) ...?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(997)	(542)	(455)	(84)	(354)	(559)
With a fixed salary (a wage, on commission, paid by the day, etc.)	40.6%	41.0%	40.2%	25.0%	36.7%	45.4%
With a temporary salary, substitute, on supply (a wage, on commission, paid by the day)	49.5%	48.5%	50.8%	64.3%	55.4%	43.6%
Company manager or professional with salaried employees	1.4%	1.8%	.9%		.6%	2.1%
Professional or self-employed worker (without salary earners)	5.3%	6.1%	4.4%	1.2%	3.7%	7.0%
Family carer (without receiving official payment)	1.0%	1.1%	.9%	4.8%	1.1%	.4%
Another situation	1.5%	.9%	2.2%	3.6%	1.7%	1.1%
No Answer	.6%	.6%	.7%	1.2%	.8%	.4%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people who work or who have worked before

35a. Do (did) you work in the Public Administration, in a state-owned or publicly-owned company, in a private company, in a charity organisation or in domestic service?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(899)	(485)	(414)	(75)	(326)	(498)
Public Administration	7.1%	6.4%	8.0%	6.7%	3.7%	9.4%
State- / publicly-owned company	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	1.2%
Private company	87.5%	91.3%	83.1%	89.3%	89.6%	85.9%
Charity organisation	.8%	.6%	1.0%		1.2%	.6%
Domestic service	2.7%		5.8%	2.7%	2.8%	2.6%
Others	.3%		.7%		.6%	.2%
No Answer	.1%	.2%			.3%	
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people who work or have worked as salaried workers

36. What does the company or organisation that you work (worked) for mainly specialise in?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(997)	(542)	(455)	(84)	(354)	(559)
Agriculture, livestock, hunting and forestry	4.0%	4.8%	3.1%	8.3%	4.0%	3.4%
Fishing	.1%	.2%				.2%
Extraction industries	.2%	.4%				.4%
Manufacturing industries	13.9%	17.5%	9.7%	11.9%	12.7%	15.0%
Producing / distributing electricity, gas and water	.7%	1.1%	.2%		.6%	.9%
Construction	14.9%	26.0%	1.8%	13.1%	15.5%	14.8%
Trade; Repairs	19.3%	14.9%	24.4%	31.0%	23.7%	14.7%
Catering sector	8.8%	7.4%	10.5%	10.7%	9.9%	7.9%
Transport, storage and communications	5.1%	6.8%	3.1%	1.2%	5.6%	5.4%
Financial agent / broker	1.0%	1.1%	.9%		.6%	1.4%
Real estate, property, renting and company services	7.9%	5.5%	10.8%	1.2%	7.6%	9.1%
Public administration, defence and compulsory social security	3.4%	2.8%	4.2%	6.0%	1.7%	4.1%
Education	5.8%	3.9%	8.1%	2.4%	2.8%	8.2%
Health and veterinary activities, social services	3.2%	1.1%	5.7%		2.8%	3.9%
Other social activities and community services	6.0%	4.2%	8.1%	9.5%	6.8%	5.0%
Homes that employ domestic staff	3.0%		6.6%	2.4%	3.4%	2.9%
No Answer	2.5%	2.2%	2.9%	2.4%	2.3%	2.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people who work or who have worked before

37. What are the highest-level official education courses that you have studied so far?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Less than 5 years' schooling	.5%	.5%	.4%	.5%	.4%	.5%
Primary education (LOGSE) (Spanish Education System Reform Act)	12.1%	12.8%	11.4%	27.2%	8.9%	5.2%
Elementary education (ESO)	33.8%	38.1%	29.4%	50.1%	28.3%	28.0%
Vocational Training (Medium Level)	6.7%	7.0%	6.3%	2.7%	8.5%	7.7%
Ordinary level (LOGSE) Spanish Education System Reform Act)	21.2%	17.5%	25.1%	17.3%	28.1%	18.3%
Vocational Training (Upper Level)	8.7%	9.9%	7.4%	1.3%	8.3%	13.6%
Architect or Civil Engineer (Lower Level)	2.0%	3.0%	1.0%		2.3%	3.0%
Certified studies	7.7%	5.9%	9.6%	.3%	9.8%	10.7%
Architect or Civil Engineer (Degree Level)	.6%	.7%	.4%		.2%	1.2%
University Degree	6.1%	4.0%	8.3%	.3%	4.5%	11.1%
Postgraduate and specialisation studies	.4%	.4%	.4%		.4%	.7%
No Answer	.2%	.1%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

38. And could you tell me what the highest-level official education courses were that your father studied?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Less than primary school studies	11.1%	11.9%	10.3%	9.1%	7.9%	14.9%
Primary	43.8%	43.3%	44.2%	34.7%	44.9%	48.6%
Secondary education	23.2%	22.7%	23.8%	28.0%	25.1%	18.8%
Higher education	15.6%	15.0%	16.3%	20.5%	16.4%	11.9%
I don't know	5.7%	6.5%	4.9%	6.7%	5.3%	5.4%
No Answer	.6%	.7%	.6%	1.1%	.4%	.5%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

39. And could you tell me what the highest-level official education courses were that your mother studied?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Less than primary school studies	11.2%	11.2%	11.1%	8.8%	7.9%	15.2%
Primary	48.8%	47.6%	50.1%	36.8%	51.7%	54.1%
Secondary education	21.8%	22.1%	21.5%	30.9%	20.9%	16.9%
Higher education	13.4%	13.0%	13.8%	16.3%	15.1%	10.2%
I don't know	4.2%	5.4%	2.9%	5.6%	4.0%	3.4%
No Answer	.6%	.7%	.6%	1.6%	.4%	.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

40. Who is the person who brings the highest income into your home?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
The respondent	25.4%	33.9%	16.4%	1.3%	18.1%	46.2%
Your father	49.7%	51.3%	48.1%	74.9%	59.4%	26.3%
Your mother	10.3%	9.2%	11.6%	16.8%	11.7%	5.2%
Your partner, spouse	11.0%	1.2%	21.3%	1.1%	8.3%	19.3%
Another family member	2.0%	2.3%	1.7%	2.9%	1.5%	1.8%
Somebody else	.6%	.8%	.4%	1.1%	.9%	.2%
I don't know	.6%	.8%	.3%	1.1%		.7%
No Answer	.4%	.5%	.3%	.8%	.2%	.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

41. What educational level has the person reached who brings the greatest income into the home?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(196)	(32)	(164)	(19)	(50)	(127)
Less than primary studies	5.6%	3.1%	6.1%	5.3%	4.0%	6.3%
Primary studies	37.2%	34.4%	37.8%	36.8%	38.0%	37.0%
Secondary education	41.3%	43.8%	40.9%	26.3%	40.0%	44.1%
Higher education	9.7%	3.1%	11.0%	5.3%	10.0%	10.2%
I don't know	2.6%	9.4%	1.2%	10.5%	6.0%	
No Answer	3.6%	6.3%	3.0%	15.8%	2.0%	2.4%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When somebody else other than the young person brings a higher income into the home

42. And ... What is the employment situation of the person who brings the greatest income into the home?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1062)	(480)	(582)	(363)	(384)	(315)
Working	89.3%	86.5%	91.6%	93.4%	91.4%	81.9%
Retired or pensioner (worked beforehand)	7.5%	9.2%	6.2%	3.6%	4.9%	15.2%
Unemployed but worked before	1.9%	2.1%	1.7%	1.7%	2.1%	1.9%
Pensioner (did not work before, unpaid housework, etc.)	.9%	1.5%	.5%	.8%	1.3%	.6%
Another situation	.1%	.2%				.3%
No Answer	.3%	.6%		.6%	.3%	
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When somebody else other than the young person brings a higher income into the home

43. And ... What is (was) your current (most recent) job or employment? That is to say What exactly do (did) you do in your job?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1048)	(469)	(579)	(358)	(378)	(312)
Company manager and Public Administration	11.0%	11.7%	10.4%	12.3%	10.3%	10.3%
Technical and professional, scientific and academic work	11.0%	9.8%	11.9%	10.9%	13.8%	7.7%
Technical and professional support work	9.3%	8.5%	9.8%	8.1%	9.8%	9.9%
Employed in an administrative capacity	2.1%	2.3%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.6%
Work in the catering sector and personnel	8.7%	9.0%	8.5%	11.7%	8.2%	5.8%
Qualified agricultural and fishing sector	5.1%	4.3%	5.7%	4.7%	6.3%	3.8%
Craftsmanship and qualified work in industry	27.7%	26.9%	28.3%	26.0%	27.2%	30.1%
Machine operator, fitter, etc.	12.9%	13.4%	12.4%	11.7%	13.5%	13.5%
Unskilled workers	11.1%	12.6%	9.8%	11.2%	7.4%	15.4%
Armed Forces	.5%	.4%	.5%	.3%	.5%	.6%
No Answer	.9%	1.1%	.7%	1.1%	1.1%	.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When somebody else other than the young person brings a higher income into the home

44. And what was your employment situation?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1048)	(469)	(579)	(358)	(378)	(312)
With a fixed salary (a wage, on commission, paid by the day, etc.)	60.1%	64.0%	57.0%	62.8%	59.5%	57.7%
With a temporary salary , substitute, on supply (a wage, on commission, paid by the day)	14.5%	12.6%	16.1%	13.1%	12.4%	18.6%
Company manager or professional with salaried employees	10.1%	9.8%	10.4%	9.5%	11.1%	9.6%
Professional or self-employed worker (without salary earners)	13.5%	11.9%	14.9%	11.7%	15.3%	13.5%
Family carer (without receiving official payment)	.2%	.2%	.2%	.3%	.3%	
Member of a cooperative	.2%	.2%	.2%	.3%	.3%	
Another situation	.3%	.4%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.3%
No Answer	1.0%	.9%	1.2%	2.0%	.8%	.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When somebody else other than the young person brings a higher income into the home

44a. Do (did) you work in the Public Administration, in a state-owned company, in a private company, in a charity organisation or in domestic service?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(782)	(359)	(423)	(272)	(272)	(238)
Public Administration	14.8%	14.2%	15.4%	15.1%	17.3%	11.8%
State- / publicly-owned company	2.6%	2.8%	2.4%	1.8%	3.7%	2.1%
Private company	79.7%	79.7%	79.7%	77.6%	77.6%	84.5%
Charity organisation	.1%	.3%			.4%	
Domestic service	1.7%	1.9%	1.4%	2.9%	.4%	1.7%
No Answer	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	2.6%	.7%	
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When a salaried worker brings a higher income into the home than the young person

45. What does the company or organisation where you work (worked) mainly specialise in?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1048)	(469)	(579)	(358)	(378)	(312)
Agriculture, livestock, hunting and forestry	5.8%	5.5%	6.0%	5.3%	7.1%	4.8%
Fishing	.2%	.2%	.2%			.6%
Extraction industries	.5%	.2%	.7%	.6%	.8%	
Manufacturing industries	14.9%	15.1%	14.7%	14.2%	13.8%	17.0%
Producing / distributing electricity, gas and water	1.0%	.9%	1.0%	.8%	.8%	1.3%
Construction	24.5%	23.5%	25.4%	22.9%	23.8%	27.2%
Trade; Repairs	13.0%	13.2%	12.8%	15.1%	12.2%	11.5%
Catering sector	4.4%	4.5%	4.3%	6.4%	3.2%	3.5%
Transport, storage and communications	7.8%	9.8%	6.2%	5.3%	8.5%	9.9%
Financial agent / broker	1.8%	1.3%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.3%
Real estate, property, renting and company services	6.4%	5.3%	7.3%	5.6%	6.9%	6.7%
Public administration, defence and compulsory social security	5.4%	5.5%	5.4%	5.6%	6.3%	4.2%
Education	4.9%	4.7%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	4.5%
Health and veterinary activities, social services	3.2%	4.3%	2.4%	2.5%	4.8%	2.2%
Other social activities and community services	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	1.7%	2.1%	1.3%
Homes that employ domestic staff	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	2.8%	.5%	1.6%
No Answer	2.9%	2.8%	2.9%	3.9%	2.4%	2.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When somebody else other than the young person brings a higher income into the home

46. Could you tell me what your mother's employment situation is?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1279)	(663)	(616)	(305)	(414)	(560)
She is in paid employment	39.6%	41.8%	37.2%	48.9%	44.2%	31.1%
Retired or pensioner (she worked before)	3.9%	4.4%	3.4%	.7%	3.4%	6.1%
Pensioner (she did not work before)	.9%	.8%	1.1%			2.1%
Unemployed but she worked before	3.8%	3.6%	4.1%	3.9%	3.9%	3.8%
Unemployed and looking for her first job	.4%	.5%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.5%
Unpaid housework	46.3%	44.0%	48.7%	41.3%	43.0%	51.4%
Another situation	1.6%	1.8%	1.5%	1.3%	2.4%	1.3%
I don't know	.9%	.9%	.8%	1.0%	1.0%	.7%
No Answer	2.6%	2.3%	2.9%	2.6%	1.9%	3.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When the person who brings the greatest income into the home is not the mother